

# TRABAJO PRIMER PARCIAL

## INGLÉS 4º ESPAD



NOMBRE:













GRUPO:

PROFESOR/A:

# PARTE Nº 1.TEMA I. PRESENT PERFECT

Look at the pictures. What has happened? Choose from the box.

go to bed	<del>clean his shoes</del>	stop raining
close the door	fall down	have a shower

	before	→	now	
1		→		He has cleaned his shoes.
2		→		She .....
3		→		They .....
4		→		It .....
5		→		He .....
5		→		The .....

Complete the sentences with a verb from the box.

break	buy	decide	<del>finish</del>	forget	go	go
invite	read	see	not/see	take	tell	not/tell

- 'Can I have a look at your newspaper?' 'Yes, I 've finished with it.'
- I ..... some new shoes. Do you want to see them?
- 'Where is Liz?' 'She's not here. She ..... out.'
- I'm looking for Paula. .... you ..... her?
- Look! Somebody ..... that window.
- 'Does Lisa know that you're going away?' 'Yes, I ..... her.'
- I can't find my umbrella. Somebody ..... it.
- 'Where are my glasses?' 'I don't know. I ..... them.'
- I'm looking for Sarah. Where ..... she ..... ?
- I know that woman, but I ..... her name.
- Sue is having a party tonight. She ..... a lot of people.
- What are you going to do? ..... you ..... ?
- A: Does Bill know about the meeting tomorrow?  
B: I don't think so. I ..... him.
- 'Do you want this magazine?' 'No, I ..... it, thanks.'

Write a sentence with just for each picture.



- 1 They've just arrived.  
 2 He .....  
 3 They .....  
 4 The race .....

Complete the sentences. Use already + present perfect.

1	What time is Paul arriving?	<u>He's already arrived.</u>
2	Do your friends want to see the film?	No, they ..... it.
3	Don't forget to phone Tom.	I .....
4	When is Martin going away?	He .....
5	Do you want to read the newspaper?	I .....
6	When does Sarah start her new job?	She .....

Write a sentence with just (They've just ... / She's just ... etc.) or a negative sentence with yet (They haven't ... yet / She hasn't ... yet etc.).

1	a few minutes ago	now	2	a few minutes ago	now	3	a few minutes ago	now
(she / go / out)			(the bus / go)			(the train / leave)		
<u>She hasn't gone out yet.</u>			The bus .....			.....		
4	a few minutes ago	now	5	a few minutes ago	now	6	a few minutes ago	now
(he / open / it)			(they / finish / their dinner)			(it / stop / raining)		
.....			.....			.....		

Write questions with yet.

- 1 Your friend has got a new job. Perhaps she has started it. You ask her:  
Have you started your new job yet?  
 2 Your friend has some new neighbours. Perhaps he has met them. You ask him:  
 ..... you .....  
 3 Your friend must pay her phone bill. Perhaps she has paid it. You ask her:  
 .....  
 4 Tom was trying to sell his car. Perhaps he has sold it. You ask a friend about Tom:  
 .....

**Make questions with How long ... ?**

- 1 Jane is on holiday.
- 2 Scott and Judy are in Brazil.
- 3 I know Amy.
- 4 Diana is learning Italian.
- 5 My brother lives in Canada.
- 6 I'm a teacher.
- 7 It is raining.

How long has she been on holiday ..... ?

How long ..... ?

How long ..... you ..... ?

..... ?

..... ?

..... ?

..... ?



**Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with:**

- |                          |                 |              |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| for ten minutes          | all day         | all her life |
| <del>for ten years</del> | since he was 20 | since Sunday |

- 1 They have been married for ten years.
- 2 She .....
- 3 They .....
- 4 The sun .....
- 5 She .....
- 6 He .....

**Write for or since.**

- 1 Jane has been in Ireland since Monday.
- 2 Jane has been in Ireland for three days.
- 3 My aunt has lived in Australia ..... 15 years.
- 4 Jennifer is in her office. She has been there ..... 7 o'clock.
- 5 India has been an independent country ..... 1947.
- 6 The bus is late. We've been waiting ..... 20 minutes.
- 7 Nobody lives in those houses. They have been empty ..... many years.
- 8 Michael has been ill ..... a long time. He has been in hospital ..... October.

# TEMA II. PRESENT PERFECT/PAST SIMPLE

Complete the answers to the questions.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>1 Have you seen Kate?</p> <p>2 Have you started your new job?</p> <p>3 Have your friends arrived?</p> <p>4 Has Sarah gone away?</p> <p>5 Have you worn your new suit?</p> | <p>Yes, <u>I saw her</u> five minutes ago.</p> <p>Yes, I ..... last week.</p> <p>Yes, they ..... at 5 o'clock.</p> <p>Yes, ..... on Friday.</p> <p>Yes, ..... yesterday.</p> |
|--|--|

Are these sentences OK? Correct the verbs that are wrong. (The verbs are underlined.)

- |  |             |
|--|-------------|
| 1 I've <u>lost</u> my key. I can't find it.          | OK          |
| 2 <u>Have you seen</u> Kate yesterday?               | Did you see |
| 3 I've <u>finished</u> my work at 2 o'clock.         | .....       |
| 4 I'm ready now. I've <u>finished</u> my work.       | .....       |
| 5 What time <u>have you finished</u> your work?      | .....       |
| 6 Sue isn't here. <u>She's gone</u> out.             | .....       |
| 7 Steve's grandmother <u>has died</u> two years ago. | .....       |
| 8 Where <u>have you been</u> last night?             | .....       |

Put the verb in the present perfect or past.

- My friend is a writer. He has written (write) many books.
- We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last year.
- I ..... (play) tennis yesterday afternoon.
- What time ..... (you/go) to bed last night?
- ..... (you/ever/meet) a famous person?
- The weather ..... (not/be) very good yesterday.
- Kathy travels a lot. She ..... (visit) many countries.
- I ..... (switch) off the light before going out this morning.
- I live in New York now, but I ..... (live) in Mexico for many years.
- 'What's Canada like? Is it beautiful?' 'I don't know. I ..... (not/be) there.'

Put the verb in the present perfect or past.

- |  |
|--|
| <p>1 A: <u>Have you ever been</u> (you/ever/be) to Florida?</p> <p>B: Yes, we <u>went</u> (go) there on holiday two years ago.</p> <p>A: ..... (you/have) a good time?</p> <p>B: Yes, it ..... (be) great.</p>               |
| <p>2 A: Where's Alan? ..... (you/see) him?</p> <p>B: Yes, he ..... (go) out a few minutes ago.</p> <p>A: And Rachel?</p> <p>B: I don't know. I ..... (not/see) her.</p>  |
| <p>3 Rose works in a factory. She ..... (work) there for six months.</p> <p>Before that she ..... (be) a waitress in a restaurant. She</p> <p>..... (work) there for two years, but she</p> <p>(not/enjoy) it very much.</p> |
| <p>4 A: Do you know Martin's sister?</p> <p>B: I ..... (see) her a few times, but I</p> <p>(never/speak) to her. .... (you/ever/speak) to her?</p> <p>A: Yes. I ..... (meet) her at a party last week. She's very nice.</p>  |

# TEMA III. RELATIVE PRONOUNS

Choose from the boxes and write sentences: A ... is a person who ... . Use a dictionary if necessary.

<del>a thief</del>	a dentist	doesn't tell the truth	is ill in hospital
a butcher	a fool	takes care of your teeth	<del>steals things</del>
a musician	a genius	is very intelligent	does stupid things
a patient	a liar	plays a musical instrument	sells meat

- 1 *A thief is a person who steals things.*
- 2 A butcher is a person .....
- 3 A musician .....
- 4 .....
- 5 .....
- 6 .....
- 7 .....
- 8 .....

## Make one sentence from two.

- 1 (A man phoned. He didn't give his name.)  
*The man who phoned didn't give his name.*
- 2 (A woman opened the door. She was wearing a yellow dress.)  
The woman ..... a yellow dress.
- 3 (Some students took the exam. Most of them passed.)  
Most of the students .....
- 4 (A policeman stopped our car. He wasn't very friendly.)  
The .....

## Write who or which.

- 1 I met a woman *who* can speak six languages.
- 2 What's the name of the man ..... has just started work in your office?
- 3 What's the name of the river ..... flows through the town?
- 4 Where is the picture ..... was hanging on the wall?
- 5 Do you know anybody ..... wants to buy a car?
- 6 You always ask questions ..... are difficult to answer.
- 7 I have a friend ..... is very good at repairing cars.
- 8 I think everybody ..... went to the party enjoyed it very much.
- 9 Why does he always wear clothes ..... are too small for him?

## Right or wrong? Correct the mistakes.

- 1 A thief is a person which steals things. *a person who steals*
- 2 An aeroplane is a machine that flies. *OK*
- 3 A coffee maker is a machine who makes coffee. ....
- 4 Have you seen the money that was on the table? .....
- 5 I don't like people which never stop talking. ....
- 6 I know somebody that can help you. ....
- 7 I know somebody who works in that shop. ....
- 8 Correct the sentences who are wrong. ....
- 9 My neighbour bought a car who cost £40,000. ....

# TEMA III: POSSESSIVE PRONOUNS

## Complete the sentences with mine/yours etc.

- 1 It's your money. It's yours ..... 5 It's their house. It's .....  
 2 It's my bag. It's ..... 6 They're your books. They're .....  
 3 It's our car. It's ..... 7 They're my glasses. They're .....  
 4 They're her shoes. They're ..... 8 It's his coat. It's .....

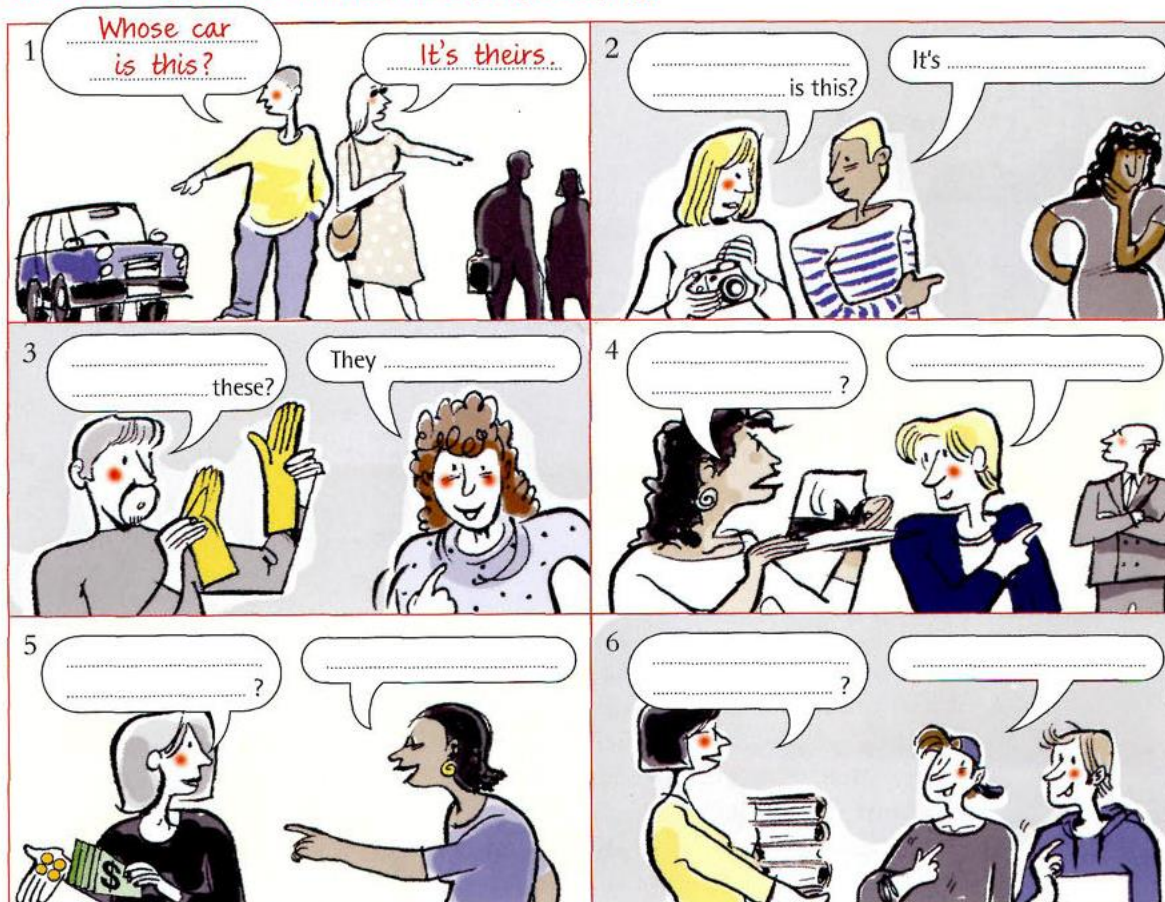
## Choose the right word.

- 1 It's their/theirs problem, not our/ours. (their and ours are right)  
 2 This is a nice camera. Is it your/yours?  
 3 That's not my/mine umbrella. My/Mine is black.  
 4 Whose books are these? Your/Yours or my/mine?  
 5 Catherine is going out with her/hers friends this evening.  
 6 My/Mine room is bigger than her/hers.  
 7 They've got two children, but I don't know their/theirs names.  
 8 Can we use your washing machine? Our/Ours isn't working.

## Complete these sentences. Use friend(s) of mine/yours etc.

- 1 I went to the cinema with a friend of mine .....  
 2 They went on holiday with some friends of theirs .....  
 3 She's going out with a friend .....  
 4 We had dinner with some .....  
 5 I played tennis with a .....  
 6 Tom is going to meet a .....  
 7 Do you know those people? Are they .....

## Look at the pictures. What are the people saying?



# PARTE Nº 2.TEMA I. INFINITIVE and GERUNDS

## Exercise 1: Infinitive or Gerund?

1. She enjoys (swim) \_\_\_\_\_ in the ocean every morning.
2. I need (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ some groceries after work.
3. He decided (take) \_\_\_\_\_ a break from his studies.
4. They plan (visit) \_\_\_\_\_ the museum this weekend.
5. My hobby is (play) \_\_\_\_\_ the piano.

## Exercise 2: Infinitive or Gerund?

1. I love (read) \_\_\_\_\_ books in my free time.
2. We can (clean) \_\_\_\_\_ the house before our guests arrive.
3. He wants (fish) \_\_\_\_\_ at the lake.
4. She is excited about (travel) \_\_\_\_\_ to Europe next summer.
5. They decided (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ a movie instead of going out

## Exercise 3: Elige infinitivo o gerundio según el contexto indicado:

I started \_\_\_\_\_ (work) at 7:30 (acción específica)

I started \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a different person some years ago (inicio de una acción continua)

He continued \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) the film after dinner (después de una interrupción) He

continued \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) the film for hours (acción sin interrupción)

I regret \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) you that you have failed the exam (remordimiento) I

regret \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very lazy this course (arrepentimiento)

I always try \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) every exam (esfuerzo)

I always try \_\_\_\_\_ (use) that method but it never works (probar)



**Read a text about how Sarah's life was in the past and how it is now. For questions 1 to 8, choose the correct answer**

### **How my life has changed**

I used to work on cruise ships as a musician. I travelled a lot! I spent the month before the first lockdown in four continents! I used to get up really early, drive to the airport and fly to a port across the world and get on a ship just to get to work! Then I used to spend between three and fourteen days on the ship. The ships were great. The food was excellent, and the staff were brilliant. The ship stopped at fantastic places, and I often used to spend the afternoon at the beach drinking cocktails or sightseeing. But there were disadvantages too. I often didn't know anyone on the ship. But the passengers all knew me, and they used to talk to me every time I left my cabin. I didn't have any privacy. Of course, I had to chat to them politely even when I wasn't in the mood.

But now, everything has changed. The cruises aren't running now, and I don't know when they will run again, and I've been in my flat for a year. I never used to spend much time here, and I haven't spent a whole year in England for over twenty years! But I've enjoyed it. I bought a bike last year, and I've found some great beach cafes that I never used to know about. I also bought a campervan, and I drove around the coast. I always used to prefer beaches in the Caribbean and the Mediterranean to British beaches. The weather is much better for a start! But I found some beautiful places last year. I could park on the beach in some places and run straight into the sea! They were much less touristy and more peaceful than the places where the cruise ships go.

I'm spending a lot more time alone now. I didn't use to be alone much when I was working. But since the pandemic started, I have developed new relationships with people who I didn't use to know very well. I always used to prefer the company of entertainers and people who like to travel. I used to think that people with normal jobs were boring. But since last year, I've got to know some really interesting, strong, kind and caring people! So that's been really valuable.

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1. Sarah didn't use to have to \_\_\_\_\_

- a.travel long distances to work.
- b.get up early.
- c.manage staff on the ship.

2. Sarah used to \_\_\_\_\_ around the world.

- a.perform in concert halls
- b.take her bike
- c.relax on beaches

3. Sarah didn't use to like \_\_\_\_\_

- a.the lack of privacy on beaches.
- b.her colleagues on the ship.
- c.talking politely to strangers.

4.Sarah is spending \_\_\_\_\_ at home than before.

- a.more time
- b.less time
- c.about the same amount of time

5. Sarah went on bike rides and found some nice \_\_\_\_\_

- a.cafes
- b.beaches
- c.parks

6. Sarah disliked British beaches because \_\_\_\_ beaches in other countries.

- a.there are more people than on
- b.the weather is worse than on
- c.they are not as beautiful as

7. Sarah spent \_\_\_\_\_ time alone in the past compared to now.

- a.less
- b.more
- c.a similar amount of

8. Talking about relationships, Sarah \_\_\_\_ now than in the past.

- a.has deeper relationships
- b.appreciates normal people more
- c.is kinder and more caring